Answers for 1.3

For use with pages 22-24

1.3 Guided Practice

2. The equations have the same solution. Sample answers: 3x = 9, 3x - 1 = 8

4.
$$30\left(\frac{1}{5}x + \frac{1}{6}\right) = -2 \cdot 30$$

$$6x + 5 = -60$$

$$6x = -65$$

$$x = -\frac{65}{6}$$

- **6.** Add 8 to each side; then divide each side by 2.
- **8**. 6
- **10**. 43
- **12**. 2
- **14.** $\frac{7}{2}$
- **16.** \$980,000

1.3 Practice and Applications

- **18.** Multiply both sides by 6.
- **20.** Add 9 to both sides: then divide both sides by 2.
- **22.** Add 5 to both sides; then divide both sides by -1.
- **24**. 2
- **26**. 12
- **28.** $\frac{1}{2}$
- **30**. 3

32.
$$-\frac{19}{8}$$

34.
$$\frac{77}{12}$$

36.
$$-\frac{23}{48}$$

- **42.** side lengths: 7, 10, 6
- **44.** No, your dog's temperature is approximately 38.4°C and normal is 38.6°C.
- **46**. 8 h
- **48.** 40 points
- **50. a.** $\approx 27.9 \text{ m}$
 - **b.** 500 m
 - **c.** Yes; with 500 m of fencing a fence can be built with a 7.25 m gap between the track and the fence.
- **52.** all real numbers
- **54.** no solution
- **56.** all real numbers

1.3 Mixed Review

- **58.** 16 in.²
- **60**. 81 in.²
- **62**. –4
- **64**. –4
- **66.** 50
- **68.** −12
- **70.** 16 + 3x **72.** -10x 21
- **74.** -6x 2 **76.** $-x^2 162$
- **78.** $2x^2 + 12x + 8$