



- Persian Empire - south Asia, SW Asia, north Africa, southern Europe
- Greek Empire - southern Europe, SW Asia
- Roman Empire - north Africa, SW Europe, SW Asia, central Europe
- China Empire - East Asia, central Asia, SE Asia

- Mauryan Empire - south Asia
- Gupta Empire - south Asia
- Seleucid (Persia)
- Ptolemaic (Egypt/Nor. Africa)
- Antigonid (Greece/Macedonia)